

1 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

2 FOR

3 **Senate Bill No. 233**

4 (By Senators McCabe, Browning, Foster, Unger, Edgell, Wells,
5 Stollings, Nohe, Klempa, Wills, Miller and Kessler (Acting
6 President))

7 _____
8 [Originating in the Committee on Education;
9 reported February 23, 2011.]
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13 A BILL to amend and reenact §11-21-12 of the Code of West Virginia,
14 1931, as amended, relating to establishing a modification
15 reducing federal adjusted gross income for recent graduates of
16 higher education institutions; and providing for the
17 promulgation of rules by the Tax Commissioner for such
18 purpose.

19 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

20 That §11-21-12 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended,
21 be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

22 **ARTICLE 21. PERSONAL INCOME TAX.**

23 PART I. GENERAL.

24 **§11-21-12. West Virginia adjusted gross income of resident**
25 **individual.**

1 (a) *General.* -- The West Virginia adjusted gross income of a
2 resident individual means his or her federal adjusted gross income
3 as defined in the laws of the United States for the taxable year
4 with the modifications specified in this section.

5 (b) *Modifications increasing federal adjusted gross income.* --
6 There shall be added to federal adjusted gross income unless
7 already included therein the following items:

8 (1) Interest income on obligations of any state other than
9 this state or of a political subdivision of any other state unless
10 created by compact or agreement to which this state is a party;

11 (2) Interest or dividend income on obligations or securities
12 of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United
13 States, which the laws of the United States exempt from federal
14 income tax but not from state income taxes;

15 (3) Any deduction allowed when determining federal adjusted
16 gross income for federal income tax purposes for the taxable year
17 that is not allowed as a deduction under this article for the
18 taxable year;

19 (4) Interest on indebtedness incurred or continued to purchase
20 or carry obligations or securities the income from which is exempt
21 from tax under this article, to the extent deductible in
22 determining federal adjusted gross income;

23 (5) Interest on a depository institution tax-exempt savings
24 certificate which is allowed as an exclusion from federal gross
25 income under Section 128 of the Internal Revenue Code, for the
26 federal taxable year;

1 (6) The amount of a lump sum distribution for which the
2 taxpayer has elected under Section 402(e) of the Internal Revenue
3 Code of 1986, as amended, to be separately taxed for federal income
4 tax purposes; and

5 (7) Amounts withdrawn from a medical savings account
6 established by or for an individual under section twenty, article
7 fifteen, chapter thirty-three of this code or section fifteen,
8 article sixteen of said chapter that are used for a purpose other
9 than payment of medical expenses, as defined in those sections.

10 (c) *Modifications reducing federal adjusted gross income.* --
11 There shall be subtracted from federal adjusted gross income to the
12 extent included therein:

13 (1) Interest income on obligations of the United States and
14 its possessions to the extent includable in gross income for
15 federal income tax purposes;

16 (2) Interest or dividend income on obligations or securities
17 of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United
18 States or of the State of West Virginia to the extent includable in
19 gross income for federal income tax purposes but exempt from state
20 income taxes under the laws of the United States or of the State of
21 West Virginia, including federal interest or dividends paid to
22 shareholders of a regulated investment company, under Section 852
23 of the Internal Revenue Code for taxable years ending after
24 June 30, 1987;

25 (3) Any amount included in federal adjusted gross income for
26 federal income tax purposes for the taxable year that is not

1 included in federal adjusted gross income under this article for
2 the taxable year;

3 (4) The amount of any refund or credit for overpayment of
4 income taxes imposed by this state, or any other taxing
5 jurisdiction, to the extent properly included in gross income for
6 federal income tax purposes;

7 (5) Annuities, retirement allowances, returns of contributions
8 and any other benefit received under the West Virginia Public
9 Employees Retirement System, the West Virginia State Teachers
10 Retirement System and all forms of military retirement, including
11 regular Armed Forces, reserves and National Guard, including any
12 survivorship annuities derived therefrom, to the extent includable
13 in gross income for federal income tax purposes: *Provided*, That
14 notwithstanding any provisions in this code to the contrary this
15 modification shall be limited to the first \$2,000 of benefits
16 received under the West Virginia Public Employees Retirement
17 System, the West Virginia State Teachers Retirement System and,
18 including any survivorship annuities derived therefrom, to the
19 extent includable in gross income for federal income tax purposes
20 for taxable years beginning after December 31, 1986 and the first
21 \$2,000 of benefits received under any federal retirement system to
22 which Title 4 U.S.C. §111 applies: *Provided, however*, That the
23 total modification under this paragraph shall not exceed \$2,000 per
24 person receiving retirement benefits and this limitation shall
25 apply to all returns or amended returns filed after December 31,
26 1986;

1 (6) Retirement income received in the form of pensions and
2 annuities after December 31, 1979, under any West Virginia police,
3 West Virginia Firemen's Retirement System or the West Virginia
4 State Police Death, Disability and Retirement Fund, the West
5 Virginia State Police Retirement System or the West Virginia Deputy
6 Sheriff Retirement System, including any survivorship annuities
7 derived from any of these programs, to the extent includable in
8 gross income for federal income tax purposes;

9 (7) (A) For taxable years beginning after December 31, 2000,
10 and ending prior to January 1, 2003, an amount equal to two percent
11 multiplied by the number of years of active duty in the Armed
12 Forces of the United States of America with the product thereof
13 multiplied by the first \$30,000 of military retirement income,
14 including retirement income from the regular Armed Forces, reserves
15 and National Guard paid by the United States or by this state after
16 December 31, 2000, including any survivorship annuities, to the
17 extent included in gross income for federal income tax purposes for
18 the taxable year.

19 (B) For taxable years beginning after December 31, 2002, the
20 first \$20,000 of military retirement income, including retirement
21 income from the regular Armed Forces, reserves and National Guard
22 paid by the United States or by this state after December 31, 2002,
23 including any survivorship annuities, to the extent included in
24 gross income for federal income tax purposes for the taxable year.

25 (C) In the event that any of the provisions of this
26 subdivision are found by a court of competent jurisdiction to

1 violate either the Constitution of this state or of the United
2 States, or is held to be extended to persons other than specified
3 in this subdivision, this subdivision shall become null and void by
4 operation of law.

5 (8) Federal adjusted gross income in the amount of \$8,000
6 received from any source after December 31, 1986, by any person who
7 has attained the age of sixty-five on or before the last day of the
8 taxable year, or by any person certified by proper authority as
9 permanently and totally disabled, regardless of age, on or before
10 the last day of the taxable year, to the extent includable in
11 federal adjusted gross income for federal tax purposes: *Provided,*
12 That if a person has a medical certification from a prior year and
13 he or she is still permanently and totally disabled, a copy of the
14 original certificate is acceptable as proof of disability. A copy
15 of the form filed for the federal disability income tax exclusion
16 is acceptable: *Provided, however, That:*

17 (i) Where the total modification under subdivisions (1), (2),
18 (5), (6) and (7) of this subsection is \$8,000 per person or more,
19 no deduction shall be allowed under this subdivision; and

20 (ii) Where the total modification under subdivisions (1), (2),
21 (5), (6) and (7) of this subsection is less than \$8,000 per person,
22 the total modification allowed under this subdivision for all gross
23 income received by that person shall be limited to the difference
24 between \$8,000 and the sum of modifications under subdivisions (1),
25 (2), (5), (6) and (7) of this subsection;

26 (9) Federal adjusted gross income in the amount of \$8,000

1 received from any source after December 31, 1986, by the surviving
2 spouse of any person who had attained the age of sixty-five or who
3 had been certified as permanently and totally disabled, to the
4 extent includable in federal adjusted gross income for federal tax
5 purposes: *Provided, That:*

6 (i) Where the total modification under subdivisions (1), (2),
7 (5), (6), (7) and (8) of this subsection is \$8,000 or more, no
8 deduction shall be allowed under this subdivision; and

9 (ii) Where the total modification under subdivisions (1), (2),
10 (5), (6), (7) and (8) of this subsection is less than \$8,000 per
11 person, the total modification allowed under this subdivision for
12 all gross income received by that person shall be limited to the
13 difference between \$8,000 and the sum of subdivisions (1), (2),
14 (5), (6), (7) and (8) of this subsection;

15 (10) Contributions from any source to a medical savings
16 account established by or for the individual pursuant to section
17 twenty, article fifteen, chapter thirty-three of this code or
18 section fifteen, article sixteen of said chapter, plus interest
19 earned on the account, to the extent includable in federal adjusted
20 gross income for federal tax purposes: *Provided, That* the amount
21 subtracted pursuant to this subdivision for any one taxable year
22 may not exceed \$2,000 plus interest earned on the account. For
23 married individuals filing a joint return, the maximum deduction is
24 computed separately for each individual;

25 (11) For the 2006 taxable year only, severance wages received
26 by a taxpayer from an employer as the result of the taxpayer's

1 permanent termination from employment through a reduction in force
2 and through no fault of the employee, not to exceed \$30,000. For
3 purposes of this subdivision:

4 (i) The term "severance wages" means any monetary compensation
5 paid by the employer in the taxable year as a result of permanent
6 termination from employment in excess of regular annual wages or
7 regular annual salary;

8 (ii) The term "reduction in force" means a net reduction in
9 the number of employees employed by the employer in West Virginia,
10 determined based on total West Virginia employment of the
11 employer's controlled group;

12 (iii) The term "controlled group" means one or more chains of
13 corporations connected through stock ownership with a common parent
14 corporation if stock possessing at least fifty percent of the
15 voting power of all classes of stock of each of the corporations is
16 owned directly or indirectly by one or more of the corporations and
17 the common parent owns directly stock possessing at least fifty
18 percent of the voting power of all classes of stock of at least one
19 of the other corporations;

20 (iv) The term "corporation" means any corporation, joint-stock
21 company or association and any business conducted by a trustee or
22 trustees wherein interest or ownership is evidenced by a
23 certificate of interest or ownership or similar written instrument;
24 and

25 (12) Any other income which this state is prohibited from
26 taxing under the laws of the United States; and

1 (13) Federal adjusted gross income in the amount of \$25,000
2 received from any source after December 31, 2011, by a taxpayer who
3 has graduated from any regionally accredited post secondary
4 institution in the United States or any accredited post secondary
5 institution within the State of West Virginia with a two-year,
6 four-year, or advanced degree in a tax year which is not more than
7 two years prior to the year which the taxpayer is filing:
8 Provided, That, no taxpayer is eligible to claim such a
9 modification for more than any two tax years: Provided, however,
10 That the State Tax Commissioner shall promulgate legislative rules
11 pursuant to the provisions of chapter twenty-nine-a of this code
12 regarding the documentation necessary to claim such a modification:
13 Provided, further, That no person may claim such a modification
14 after December 31 2019.

15 (d) *Modification for West Virginia fiduciary adjustment.* --
16 There shall be added to or subtracted from federal adjusted gross
17 income, as the case may be, the taxpayer's share, as beneficiary of
18 an estate or trust, of the West Virginia fiduciary adjustment
19 determined under section nineteen of this article.

20 (e) *Partners and S corporation shareholders.* -- The amounts of
21 modifications required to be made under this section by a partner
22 or an S corporation shareholder, which relate to items of income,
23 gain, loss or deduction of a partnership or an S corporation, shall
24 be determined under section seventeen of this article.

25 (f) *Husband and wife.* -- If husband and wife determine their
26 federal income tax on a joint return but determine their West

1 Virginia income taxes separately, they shall determine their West
2 Virginia adjusted gross incomes separately as if their federal
3 adjusted gross incomes had been determined separately.

4 (g) *Effective date.* -- (1) Changes in the language of this
5 section enacted in the year 2000 shall apply to taxable years
6 beginning after December 31, 2000.

7 (2) Changes in the language of this section enacted in the
8 year 2002 shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31,
9 2002.